Q. On page 16, lines 16 to 19 of her Prefiled Testimony, Ms. McShane states that she starts with the proposition that a utility should be financed in a manner that is compatible with commercial viability on a stand-alone basis, without subsidies among stakeholders (ratepayers vs. investors or among classes of ratepayers). Is this a reasonable proposition given the many, and substantial, subsidies proposed among classes of ratepayers and between ratepayers and investors?

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A. Yes. The fact that the results of the regulatory process include various cross-subsidies does not change the validity of the principles which should be followed.